

# Algal Type Material and Historical Phycological Collections in the Herbarium of the Museum of New Zealand Te Papa Tongarewa

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**ABSTRACT:** The phycological collection housed in the herbarium of the Museum of New Zealand Te Papa Tongarewa (WELT) contains scientifically and historically significant material including type specimens, primarily of New Zealand species of macroalgae; a set of W.H. Harvey's Australian Algae; and algal specimens from the Thompson/J.G. Baker herbarium. The holdings of type material and Harvey duplicates are listed in full. There are 197 type specimens listed, of which nine are foreign taxa (holotype: 16, isotype: 105, lectotype: 2, isolectotype: 37, syntype: 30, isoneotype: 2, paratype: 5). Lectotype specimens for New Zealand taxa housed in the Agardh herbarium, Lund, are designated for eight taxa. The extent and nature of material within the Thompson/Baker collection is outlined.

**KEYWORDS:** WELT, type specimens, W.H. Harvey, Australian Exsiccatae, New Zealand

## Introduction

The herbarium (WELT) of the Museum of New Zealand Te Papa Tongarewa (Te Papa) was initiated in 1865 with the establishment of the Colonial Museum<sup>1</sup>. Algal material was received into the collections in the 1860s and 1870s, from the inception of the herbarium. For example, during the Colonial Museum period, a collection of algae was presented from the British Museum of more than 200 specimens from throughout the British Isles dating from 1806-1860. It was not until a century later, however, when Nancy Adams began working in the herbarium in 1969, that the algal collections received any expert attention.

After an initial period of research on New Zealand algae by overseas research workers in the mid-19<sup>th</sup> century, particularly W.H. Harvey (Trinity College, Dublin), J.D. Hooker (Kew, London) and J.G. Agardh (Botanical Museum, Lund), there was very little activity for many years on the description or study of New Zealand algae. Adams (1994) presents a summary of the history of marine botany in New Zealand.

The purpose of documenting the significant algal collections housed at WELT is to enable improved access to and use of the collections. In this paper, three areas of the algal collections are documented: Type specimens, W.H. Harvey Australian Algae, and the Thompson/Baker herbarium.

<sup>1</sup>The museum has been variously named the Colonial Museum 1865-1906, Dominion Museum 1906-1973, National Museum of New Zealand 1973-1992, Museum of New Zealand Te Papa Tongarewa 1992-.

## Type Specimens

Type specimens within WELT are predominantly modern specimens, many of which are isotypes or syntypes distributed as part of Victor Lindauer's *Algae Novae-Zelandiae Exsiccatae* (ANZE) between 1939-1953 (Cassie 1971, Cassie-Cooper 1995, Nelson & Phillips 1996). There are also specimens collected by Dr Sven Berggren of the University of Lund, who visited New Zealand between 1874 and 1875. Berggren's year-long exploration and collecting trip in New Zealand (1874-75) was supported by the Royal Academy of Sweden, and also with funds supplied by the New Zealand Government, on the urging of the Colonial Museum's director, Dr James Hector. The museum's first botanist, John Buchanan, assisted Berggren in the field. One of the conditions of the New Zealand support was that duplicate material would be returned to New Zealand collections. Berggren's algal collections were given to J.G. Agardh in Lund to study, and they formed the basis of much of Agardh's work on New Zealand algae. Agardh also received New Zealand material from other sources, particularly collections from the Chatham Islands made by H.H. Travers and sent to Sweden via Ferdinand von Mueller, Government Botanist in Melbourne. A number of these specimens in WELT have either isotype or syntype status. In this paper, lectotype specimens are selected from the Agardh herbarium in Lund for eight New Zealand species.

Species are organised alphabetically within divisions. Each species name is followed by the authority and page citation of the original description; type locality listed in the description; type status; and WELT registration number. Collection site, collector and date are listed for specimens other than the holotype or where the information given with the type description differs from the data on the specimen. When the records are accompanied by reference to a sighting, this is indicated by "!"'. When the holotype of the taxon is located at another institution, and the location of the holotype has been verified, the acronym for that herbarium follows the letter H within brackets at the end of the entry. (Herbarium abbreviations follow Holmgren *et al.* 1990.)

In some instances, additional notes follow entries where there is need for further comment or clarification.

There are 197 type specimens listed (holotype: 16, isotype: 105, lectotype: 2, isolectotype: 37, syntype: 30, isoneotype: 2, paratype: 5). Nine of the specimens are types of foreign taxa (isotype: 7, syntype: 1, lectotype: 1).

### CHLOROPHYTA

*Bryopsis derbesioides* V.J.Chapm., 1956: 481-2.

"Moto Arohia", *V.W.Lindauer*, 5 Nov 1939.

ISOTYPES: (ANZE No. 106) WELT A906, A20549.

[H: AK]

*Bryopsis otagensis* V.J.Chapm., 1956: 477.

"Muddy bay in Otago Harbour, 1917", *W.A.Scarfe*, Feb 1917.

ISOTYPE: WELT A2345.

[H: CHR]

*Bryopsis scarfei* V.J.Chapm., 1956: 479-480.

"Lyall Bay in a pool of discoloured water near H.W.M.; Island Bay?", Lyall Bay, *W.A.Scarfe*, Aug 1925.

ISOTYPE: WELT A2344.

[H: CHR]

*Bryopsis vestita* J.Agardh, 1877: 3.

"ad Bluff et Warrington: Berggren", Warrington, Otago, *Berggren*, 1874-5.

ISOLECTOTYPE: WELT A3.

[LECTOTYPE: LD]

*Capsosiphon aurea* V.J.Chapm., 1952: 54-55.

"Russell (Bay of Islands)", Orongo Bay, Russell, *V.W.Lindauer*, 2 Jan 1948.

ISOTYPES: (ANZE No. 330) WELT A1130, A20774.

[H: AK]

*Lychaete longearticulata* J.Agardh, 1877: 2.

"Banks Peninsula: Berggren", *Berggren*, 1874-5.

ISOLECTOTYPE: WELT A10.

[LECTOTYPE: LD 7541-2; W.A.Nelson, Nov. 1997]

*Lychaete novae-zelandiae* J.Agardh, 1877: 2.

"Warrington and Bay of Islands: Berggren",  
Warrington, Berggren, 1874-5.

ISOLECTOTYPE: WELT A1569.

[LECTOTYPE: LD 7546; W.A.Nelson, Nov. 1997]

*Microdictyon mutabile* U.V.Dellow, 1950: 3-4.

"Locally abundant in dense or scattered clumps  
on *Corallina officinalis* (L.) De Toni: Leigh.",  
U.V.Dellow No. 618, 7 Sept 1949.

ISOTYPE: WELT A2435.

[H: AK]

*Palmophyllum umbracola* W.A.Nelson et

K.G.Ryan, 1986: 169-170.

"L'Esperance Rock, Kermadec Islands, W.A.Nelson,  
28 Mar 1982." HOLOTYPE: WELT A12678.

ISOTYPES: WELT A12677, WELT A12679.

*Prasiola delicatula* V.J.Chapm., 1951: 85.

"Ditch, Russell", Russell, Bay of Islands, 4 Nov  
1938.

ISOTYPE: (ANZE No. 227) WELT A1027, A  
20670.

*Sporocladopsis novae-zelandiae* V.J.Chapm., 1949:  
496.

"Epiphytic on *Pachymenia* and *Carpophyllum*, Bay  
of Islands", Long Beach, Russell, Bay of Islands,  
V.W.Lindauer, 12 Jan 1948.

ISOTYPES: (ANZE No. 308) WELT A1108,  
A20752.

[H: AK]

*Ulva parva* V.J.Chapm., 1956: 396.

"Russell (Long Beach)", 18 Jul 1938.

ISOTYPE: (ANZE No. 228) WELT A1028, A20671.

[H: AK]

## CHAROPHYTA

*Nitella translucens* ssp. *tricellularis* Nordst.,  
1880: 15-16.

"In Lake Pearson, altitud. circ 2500', in alpibus prov.  
Canterbury febr. 1874", Berggren (O. Nordstedt Collection), Feb 1874.

LECTOTYPE : WELT A9071.

Notes: Wood & Mason (1977).

*Nitella hyalina* var. *novaeseelandiae* Braun in  
Nordst. 1880: 17-18.

"In lacu Tarawera prov. Auckland febr. 1875",  
Berggren, Feb 1875.

ISOTYPES: WELT A9028, WELT A9072.

Notes: Wood & Mason (1977).

*Nitella conformis* Nordst., 1880: 18.

"In lacu Lake Pearson circ. 2500' in alpibus prov.  
Canterbury febr. 1874" Berggren, Feb. 1874.

ISOTYPE: WELT A9069.

Notes: Wood & Mason (1977).

*Nitella leptosoma* Nordst., 1880: 17.

"In palude montis (altitudine cir. 2000-3000') prope  
Omatangi ad Taupo jan. 1875", Omatangi, Taupo,  
2000ft, Berggren, Jan 1875.

ISOTYPES: WELT A9067, A9068.

Notes: Wood & Mason (1977).

## PHAEOPHYTA

*Colpomenia ecuticulata* M.J.Parsons, 1982: 297.

"Takatu (Tawharanui) Peninsula, south side of Omaha  
Bay, epiphytic on *Carpophyllum flexuosum* (Esper)  
Greville", Northwest Bay, Great Is, Three Kings Is,  
Choat, 23 Oct 1978.

PARATYPES: WELT A10429a,b,d.

[H: CHR]

*Dictyota papenfussii* Lindauer, 1949b: 390.

"Pihamo, Taranaki", V.W.Lindauer, Feb 1944

ISOTYPES: (ANZE No. 187) WELT A987, A20630.

[H: AKU]

*Ectocarpus warnockii* Kuehne, 1946: 43.

"Oneroa near Russell", I.Warnock, 25 Jan 1935. (South  
Pacific Plants II No. 485).

ISOTYPE: WELT A11139.

*Elachista infestans* J.Agardh, 1877: 3-4.  
"In Gracilaria confervoide ad Hokianga legit Berggren",  
Hokianga, *Berggren*, 1874-5.  
SYNTYPE: WELT A1555.

*Elachista lindaueri* V.J.Chapm., 1961: 16-17.  
"Bay of Islands", *V.W.Lindauer*, 6 Nov 1937.  
ISOTYPES: (ANZE No. 29 as *Elachista australis*)  
WELT A829, A20471.  
[H: AKU]

*Hapalospongidion durvilleae* Lindauer, 1949a:  
346-7.  
"Stewart Island", *V.W.Lindauer*, 12 June 1945.  
ISOTYPES: (ANZE No. 230) WELT A1030,  
A20673.  
[H: AKU]  
Notes: South (1974).

*Herponema bormosirae* Lindauer et V.J.Chapm.  
in Chapman, 1961: 24-27.  
"On *Hormosira banksii*, mid-tide, Waitangi, Bay of  
Islands", *V.W.Lindauer*, 19 Aug 1950.  
SYNTYPES: (ANZE No. 334) WELT A1134,  
A20778.

*Leathesia novae-zelandiae* Lindauer, 1949a: 348.  
"Epiphytic on *Gigartina lanceata*, Stewart Island",  
*V.W.Lindauer*, 7 Jan 1947.  
ISOTYPES: (ANZE No. 256) WELT A1056,  
A20699.  
[H: AKU]

*Lessonia adamsiae* C.H.Hay, 1987: 296-297.  
"Cod Cavern, Seal Point, Snares Island, *C.H.Hay*, Dec  
1985."  
HOLOTYPE: WELT A17070 (36 sheets).  
ISOTYPES: WELT A17067-69, A17071.

*Lessonia tboliformis* C.H.Hay, 1989: 461-469.  
Southern end of Hanson Bay, west of Manukau  
Point, Owenga, Chatham Islands, *C.H.Hay*, Nov 1986.  
HOLOTYPE: WELT A18257a-g.  
ISOTYPES: WELT A18258-60.

*Lessonia vadosa* Searles, 1978: 375.  
"Punta Conway, Isla de los Estados", Punta Conway,  
Argentina, *Searles, Leister & Brauner*, 4 May 1975.  
ISOTYPE: WELT A17042.  
[H: US]

*Macrocystis laevis* C.H.Hay, 1986: 241-252.  
"Transvaal Cove, Marion Island, southern Indian  
Ocean, *C.H.Hay*, 18 Sept 1979."  
ISOTYPE: WELT A16905 (7 sheets).  
[H: BOL]

*Myriocladia chorda* J.Agardh, 1877: 4.  
"On rocks: Tory Channel, Lyall; Parimahau:  
Colenso' Auckland; Berggren"  
SYNTYPE: WELT A1209.  
Auckland, *Berggren*, 1874-5.  
Notes: Nelson & Adams (1983).

*Myriogloia lindauerii* Kylin, 1940: 12.  
"Neu-Seeland, Bay of Islands", *V.W.Lindauer*, 9 Oct  
1937.  
ISOTYPES: (ANZE No. 6 as *Myriogloia sciurus*)  
WELT A806, A20448.  
[H: LD]

*Papenfussiella lutea* Kylin, 1940: 19-20.  
"Bay of Islands, Neu-Seeland", *V.W.Lindauer*, Nov  
1937.  
ISOTYPES: (ANZE No. 86 as *Myriogloia lutea*)  
WELT A886, A18948, A20529.  
[H: LD]

*Perithalia capillaris* J.Agardh, 1890: 5.  
"ad oras Novae Zelandiae; Barriere Island, Thames,  
Rev. W.Colenso (in Hb. Kewensi!)"  
ISOTYPES: WELT A9655a & b, A9771, A 10224.  
Notes: Type material is present in both LD and BM  
collections.

*Spatoglossum chapmanii* Lindauer, 1949a: 341-3.  
"Stewart Island"  
ISOTYPES: (ANZE No. 209) WELT A1009, A2471,  
A20652.  
Pegasus Harbour, Stewart Island, 17 Oct 1945.  
[H: AKU]

*Sphacelaria stewartensis* Lindauer, 1949a: 340-1.  
"Epiphytic on *Xiphophora chondrophylla* at Twilight Bay, Pegasus, Stewart Island", *E.Willa*, 20 Mar 1948.  
ISOTYPES: (ANZE No. 311) WELT A1111, A6633, A20755.  
[H: AKU]

*Streblonema macrocystis* A.F.Peters, 1991: 366-367.  
"Los Molinos, Valdivia", Peters, 5 Apr 1989.  
ISOTYPE: WELT A19496.  
[H: SGO]

*Zonaria aureomarginata* J.A.Phillips et  
W.A.Nelson, 1998: 81  
"Island Bay, Cook Strait, Wellington, W.A.Nelson,  
12 Feb 1997"  
HOLOTYPE: WELT A21837.  
ISOTYPES: WELT A21838-41.

#### RHODOPHYTA

*Abroteia orbicularis* J.Agardh, 1876: 694.  
"in *Carpophyllo maschalocarpo* parasitica ad oras Novae Zelandiae (Berggren!)"  
SYNTYPE: WELT A1519.  
Tauranga, Berggren, 1874-5.  
Notes: Collections labelled as *Abroteia orbicularis* frequently include material of two taxa and need further examination and resolution.

*Acrosymphton firmum* M.W.Hawkes, 1982a: 447-454, figs 3-19  
"Table Top Rock", Leigh Marine Reserve, North Island", M.W.Hawkes & D.R.Bonin, 19 Dec 1979.  
ISOTYPE: WELT A11848.  
[H: CHR]

*Aeodes nitidissima* J.Agardh, 1876: 680.  
"ad oras Novae Zealandiae, Tauranga: Berggren", 1874-5.  
ISOLECTOTYPE: WELT A1268.  
[LECTOTYPE: LD 22363; W.A.Nelson, Nov. 1997]

*Antithamnion lindaueri* Feldman-Maz., 1950: 134.  
"ad oras Novae-Zelandiae"  
ISOTYPES: (ANZE No. 249 as *Warrena comosa* Harvey)  
WELT A1049, A20692.  
Pihama, Taranaki, V.W.Lindauer, 30 Jan 1946.  
[H: PC]

*Branchioglossum epiphyticum* A.Millar et  
M.J.Wynne, 1992a: 232.  
"southwest side of Split Solitary Island, New South Wales, Australia, Millar, Millar & Richards, 31.viii.1990"  
ISOTYPE: WELT A21975.  
[H: NSW]

*Callithamnion adnatum* J.Agardh, 1877: 12.  
"ad Bay of Islands: Berggren", 1874-5.  
ISOTYPE: WELT A1528.  
[H: LD]

*Callithamnion levringii* Lindauer, 1949a: 350-1,  
fig.8a-d.  
"Pihama, Taranaki", V.W.Lindauer, 10 Feb 1946.  
ISOTYPES: (ANZE No. 325) WELT A1125, A20769.  
[H: AKU]  
Notes: Huisman & Kraft (1982).

*Callophyllis calliblepharoides* J.Agardh, 1976: 231.  
"ad Novam Zelandiam et Ins. Chatam"  
SYNTYPE: WELT A1261.  
Warrington, Berggren, 1874-75.

*Callophyllis centrifuga* J.Agardh, 1876: 688  
"ad oras Novae Zelandiae: Berggren!"  
ISOTYPE: WELT A1263.  
Bay of Islands, Berggren, 1874-5.  
[H: LD]  
Notes: Millar (1993).

*Callophyllis decumbens* J.Agardh, 1876: 688-9.  
"ad Novam Zelandiam: Berggren"  
SYNTYPE: WELT A1264.  
Bay of Islands, Berggren, 1874-5.

*Carpococcus? linearis* J.Agardh, 1876: 586.  
"ad Insulas Chatam, legit Travers", 1871.  
ISOTYPE: WELT A2067(3 sheets) (H.H.T. No. 30).  
[H: LD]

*Catenella oligarthra* J.Agardh, 1876: 587.  
"ad lapides in Bay of Islands Novae Zelandiae Berggren", 1874-5.  
ISOTYPE: WELT A1294.  
[H: LD]

*Ceramium apiculatum* J.Agardh, 1876: 105.  
"ad Novam Zelandiam"  
ISOLECTOTYPE: WELT A1535.  
Tauranga, *Berggren*, 1874-5.  
[LECTOTYPE: LD]

*Champia laingii* Lindauer, 1938: 411-413.  
"northern end, Long Beach, Russell, Bay of Islands"  
ISOTYPE: (ANZE No. 25) WELT A825.  
NB: not all specimens distributed as ANZE 25 share the same collection details as the type and, hence, not all are isotypes.  
Flat Rock, Bay of Islands, *V.W.Lindauer*, 17 Sept 1936.  
[H: AK]

*Conferva tetrica* Dillwyn, 1806: pl.81.  
"Common about the Mumbles and in other parts of the Peninsula of Gower"  
LECTOTYPE: WELT A4502.  
Swansea, *Dillwyn*, 1806.  
Notes: Dixon & Price (1981).

*Crouania willae* R.E.Norris, 1986: 135.  
"epiphytic on *Cystophora* in drift at Ringaringa, Stewart Island", *E.A.Willa*, 24 Jan 1960.  
ISOTYPE: WELT A7596.  
[H: CHR]

*Cryptonemia latissima* J.Agardh, 1876: 682.  
"oras Novae Zelandiae: Berggren", 1874-5.  
ISOLECTOTYPE: WELT A1292.  
[LECTOTYPE: LD]

*Dasya subtilis* Lindauer, 1949a: 351-2.  
"Long Beach, Russell, Bay of Islands", *V.W.Lindauer*, Feb 1938.  
ISOTYPES: (ANZE No. 300 as *Heterosiphonia subtilis*) WELT A1100, A20744.  
[H: AKU]

*Delesseria aemula* A.Millar et M.J.Wynne, 1992b: 112.  
"east of Honeysuckle Point, Twofold Bay, Eden, New South Wales, Australia, *Millar & Richards*, 7.vii.1991"  
ISOTYPE: WELT A21974.  
[H: NSW]

*Delesseria montagneana* J.Agardh, 1876: 492-3.  
"ad oras Novae Zelandiae (Berggren)"  
ISOTYPE: WELT A1518.  
Tauranga, *Berggren*, 1874-5.  
[H: LD]

*Delisea compressa* Levring, 1955: 429-430.  
"Bay of Islands, Russel (sic), Long Beach", *V.W.Lindauer*, 4 Feb 1938.  
SYNTYPES: (ANZE No. 45 as *Phacelocarpus alatus*) WELT A845, A20488.  
Notes: Bonin & Hawkes (1988a).

*Delisea plumosa* Levring, 1955: 427-428.  
"Stewart Island", *V.W.Lindauer*, 7 Jan 1946  
ISOTYPES: (ANZE No. 192 as *Delisea pulchra*) WELT A992, A20635.  
[H: GC]  
Notes: Bonin & Hawkes (1988a).

*Dicranema aciculare* J.Agardh, 1876: 436.  
"ad oras Novae Zelandiae, Berggren"  
ISOLECTOTYPE: WELT A1289.  
Warrington, *Berggren*, 1874-5.  
[LECTOTYPE: LD 30002; W.A.Nelson, Nov 1997]

*Ectophora depressa* J.Agardh, 1876: 690-691.  
"ad oras Novae Zelandiae: Berggren"  
ISOLECTOTYPE: WELT A1164.

Bay of Islands, Berggren, 1874-75.

[LECTOTYPE: LD]

Notes: Millar (1993).

*Euptilota mooreana* Lindauer, 1949b: 391-392.

"Pihamo, Taranaki, 13 Apr 1946", V.W.Lindauer, 22 Feb 1946.

PARATYPES: (ANZE No. 273) WELT A1073, A20717.

[H: AKU]

Notes: Nelson & Phillips (1996).

*Gelidium allanii* V.J.Chapm., 1969: 98-99.

"Russell, Waitata Rocks", V.W.Lindauer, 20 Nov 1937.

ISOTYPES: (ANZE No. 137) WELT A937, A20580.

[H: AKU]

Notes: Nelson et al. (1994), Nelson & Phillips (1996).

*Gelidium longipes* J.Agardh, 1876: 547.

"ad oras Novae Zelandiae (Berggren)"

ISOTYPE: WELT A1251.

Bay of Islands, Berggren, 1874-5.

[H: LD]

*Gigartina angulata* J.Agardh, 1876: 197.

"ad insul. Chatam et Nov. Zelandiam"

ISOLECTOTYPES: WELT A2041, A2050, A2053, A2054.

Chatham Islands, H.H.Travers, 1871.

[LECTOTYPE: LD]

*Gigartina clavifera* J.Agardh, 1876: 194.

"ad novam Zelandiam"

ISOLECTOTYPE: WELT A1277.

Bluff, Berggren, 1874-5.

[LECTOTYPE: LD]

*Gigartina grandifida* J.Agardh, 1876: 199-200, 684-5.

"Ad Insulas Chatam legit Travers (n:o 7 et n:o 96)", 1871.

SYNTYPES: WELT A2043-A2049.

*Gigartina laingii* Lindauer, 1947.

"Bay of Islands", V.W. Lindauer, 20 Nov 1937.

ISOLECTOTYPES: (ANZE No. 49) WELT A849, A20492.

[LECTOTYPE: AKU]

*Gigartina macrocarpa* J.Agardh, 1876: 683.

"ad oras Novae Zelandiae, Berggren!", 1874-5.

ISOLECTOTYPE: WELT A1281.

[LECTOTYPE: LD]

*Gigartina marginifera* J.Agardh, 1876: 196, 683-4.

"ad Novam Zelandiam"

SYNTYPES: WELT A1279, A1280.

Bay of Islands (A1280), Warrington (A1279), Berggren, 1874-5.

*Gigartina pachymenoides* Lindauer, 1949a: 350.

"Stewart Island", V.W.Lindauer, 6 Mar 1946.

ISOTYPE: (ANZE No. 321) WELT A1121.

[H: AKU]

*Gloiodermatopsis setcbellii* Lindauer, 1949b: 391.

"Long Beach, Bay of Islands", V.W.Lindauer, 15 May 1937.

ISOTYPES: (ANZE No. 121) WELT A921, A20564.

[H: AKU]

*Gracilaria pygmaea* V.J.Chapm., 1979: 296-7.

Ringdove Bay, Antipodes Island, A.N.Baker, 20 Nov 1972.

HOLOTYPE: WELT A7814.

Notes: Nelson (1987).

*Gracilaria sordida* W.A.Nelson, 1987: 87-98.

Pauatahanui Inlet, near Whitby Road, W.A.Nelson, 28 Aug 1984.

HOLOTYPE: WELT A14824a.

ISOTYPES: WELT A14824d-e.

Notes: Bird et al. (1986), Bird et al. (1990).

*Gratelouphia prolifera* J.Agardh, 1876: 150.

"ad Tasmanicum (Dna Meredith!), ad insulas Chatham (Travers!)"

ISOLECTOTYPES: WELT A2066a-d.  
Chatham Islands, *H.H.Travers* (No.19), 1871, as *G. caudata*.  
[LECTOTYPE: LD]

*Gymnogongrus bumilis* Lindauer, 1947.  
"Ngaere Bay, Northland", *V.W.Lindauer*, 25 Feb 1940.  
ISOLECTOTYPE: (ANZE No. 145) WELT A945.  
[LECTOTYPE: AKU]

*Gymnogongrus nodiferus* J.Agardh, 1877: 17.  
"Bluff, Lyalls Bay, Bay of Islands: Berggren"  
SYNTYPES: WELT A1286, A1287, A1288.  
Bay of Islands (A1286), Bluff (A1287), Lyalls Bay (A1288), *Berggren*, 1874-5.

*Haraldiophyllum infossum* A.Millar, 1994: 126.  
"Honey suckle Point, Twofold Bay, New South Wales, Australia, *Millar & Richards*, 19 Oct 1992."  
ISOTYPE: WELT A20944.  
[H: NSW]

*Helminthora lindaueri* Desikachary, 1955: 131, fig 1-29.  
"Pihamo, Taranaki", *V.W.Lindauer*, 30 Jan 1945.  
ISOTYPE: (ANZE No. 284 as *Nemalion* sp. nov.)  
WELT A1084.  
[H: UC]

*Kallymenia berggrenii* J.Agardh, 1876: 221, 686-7.  
"ad Novam Zelandiam (Berggren)"  
SYNTYPE: WELT A1516.  
Bay of Islands, *Berggren*, 1874-5.

*Laurencia thyrsifera* J.Agardh, 1876: 654.  
"in oceano antarctico ad insulas Chatam (Travers)"  
ISOLECTOTYPES: WELT A2074a-e,g.  
Chatham Islands, *H.H.Travers* (No.4), 1872.  
[LECTOTYPE: LD 36976 - Chatham Islands]

*Lenormandia allanii* Lindauer, 1949b: 392-393.  
"The Bluff, Ninety Mile Beach", *V.W.Lindauer*, 21 Jan 1940.

ISOTYPES: (ANZE No. 97) WELT A897, A20540.  
[H: AKU]

*Lenormandia coronata* Lindauer et Setch., 1946: 66-67.  
"Bay of Islands", *V.W.Lindauer*, 8 July 1935.  
ISOTYPES: (ANZE No. 74) WELT A874, A20517.  
[H: UC]

*Lomentaria saxigena* V.J.Chapm. et Dromgoole, 1970: 142.  
"Aurere Bay, Doubtless Bay", *V.W.Lindauer*, 6 Jan 1943.  
SYNTYPES: (ANZE No. 194), WELT A994, A20637.

*Medeiotbamnion norrisii* Gordon-Mills, 1977: 79-81, figs 1,3-7.  
"Leask's Bay, near Halfmoon Bay, Stewart Island, R.Norris, 20 Nov. 1958".  
HOLOTYPE: WELT A9195 (= ex WTU 248108).  
ISOTYPE: WELT A21957.

*Melobesia patena* Hook.f. et Harv. in Harv., 1847: 111, tab.XL.  
"New Zealand, on Ballia: Rev. Colenso No. 1331"  
ISOTYPE: WELT A9595.  
Te Unuunu, near Castle Point, East Coast,  
*W.Colenso* No. 1331.  
[H: TCD]  
Notes: Townsend (1979).

*Nesophila bogardii* W.A.Nelson et N.M.Adams, 1993: 2.  
Poor Knights Islands, *D.R.Schiel*, 17 May 1988.  
HOLOTYPE: WELT A20022e.  
ISOTYPE: WELT A20022a.

*Nitophyllum berggreniana* J.Agardh, 1876: 449.  
"ad oras Novae Zelandiae (Berggren!)"  
SYNTYPE: WELT A1524.  
Tauranga, *Berggren*, 1874-5.

*Nitophyllum decumbens* J.Agardh var. *fucicola* J.Agardh, 1876: 458-9.  
"ad oras Novae Zelandiae Berggren! var. in stipite Fuci

chondrophylli"

ISOLECTOTYPE: WELT A1526.

Banks Peninsula, Berggren, 1874-5.

[LECTOTYPE: LD]

*Notbocladus lindaueri* Skuja, 1944: 20.

"Waitangi Falls, Bay of Islands", V.W.Lindauer, 1 Dec 1937.

SYNTYPE: (ANZE No. 89) WELT A889, A20532.

Notes: Necchi & Entwistle (1990).

*Pachymenia crassa* Lindauer, 1947.

"Cape Brett, Bay of Islands", V.W.Lindauer, 12 Oct 1938.

SYNTYPES: (ANZE No. 140) WELT A940, A20583.

*Pachymenia dicotoma* J.Agardh, 1876: 146.

"ad Novam Zelandiam (Berggren!)"

ISOLECTOTYPE: WELT A1271.

Bluff, Berggren, 1874-5.

[LECTOTYPE: LD 22468; W.A.Nelson, Nov. 1997]

*Pachymenia bimantophora* J.Agardh, 1876: 680-1.

"ad Novam Zelandiam: Berggren"

ISOLECTOTYPE: WELT A1272.

Bay of Islands, Berggren, 1874-5.

[LECTOTYPE: LD 22479; W.A.Nelson, Nov. 1997]

*Patulophycus eclipses* A.Millar et M.J.Wynne, 1992c: 414.

"north side of Bowen Island, Jervis Bay, New South Wales, Australia, Millar & Richards, Feb 1991"

ISOTYPE: WELT A20209.

[H:NSW]

*Plocamium microcladiooides* South et N.M.Adams, 1979: 128-132.

"Jackson's Bay, South Westland, R.K. Dell, July 1969"

HOLOTYPE: WELT A3627.

*Polysiphonia pernacola* N.M.Adams, 1991: 416-7.

"Orui, Wairarapa East Coast, N.M.Adams, 17 Mar 1973"

HOLOTYPE: WELT A8018.

*Porphyra adamsiae* W.A.Nelson, 1993: 526-527.

"Anchorage Bay, Antopides Islands, Yaldwyn, 2 March 1985"

HOLOTYPE: WELT A16435a.

ISOTYPE: WELT A16436a.

*Porphyra cameronii* W.A.Nelson, 1993: 527-8.

"Mangere Island, Chatham Island, Foster, 11 March 1987"

HOLOTYPE: WELT A19438a.

*Porphyra kaspar* W.A.Nelson et N.M.Adams, 1990: 4-5.

"Farmer Rock, Great Island, Three Kings Islands, M.Francis, Dec 1983"

HOLOTYPE: WELT A13913.

*Porphyra lilliputiana* W.A.Nelson, G.A.Knight et M.W.Hawkes, 1998: 57-58

"Wellington Harbour, seawall at Frank Kitts Park, North Island, New Zealand; Knight & Broom, May 1997"

HOLOTYPE: WELT A21902.

*Porphyra perforata* J.Agardh, 1883: 69-70.

"in oceano pacifico superiore ad Californiam (Herb. Petrop.! Lyall! Berggren! Mrs Bingham!)"

SYNTYPE: WELT A2843.

Golden Gate, California, USA, Berggren.

*Pseudogloiocephoea berggrenii* Levring, 1955: 420-421, fig. 7.

"Bay of Islands", Berggren, Oct.-Dec. 1874.

ISOTYPE: WELT A1257.

[H: "Herb. Farlow" - Setchell (1914)]

*Ptilonia willana* Lindauer, 1947.

"Stewart Island", E.A.Willa, 16 Oct 1945.

ISOLECTOTYPES: (ANZE No. 218 as *Ptilonia*

*magellanica* (Mont.) J.Ag.) WELT A1018, A20661.

[LECTOTYPE: AKU]

Notes: Bonin & Hawkes (1988b).

*Ptilothamnion rupicolum* Gordon-Mills, 1977: 81-83, figs 2,8-13.

"Ringa Ringa, Stewart Island, E.A.Willa, 12 June 1960, no. 128"

HOLOTYPE: WELT A9194 (ex WTU).

*Rhodomela traversiana* J.Agardh, 1877: 28.

"ad insulas Chatam Travers; ad Bluff Berggren"

ISOLECTOTYPES: WELT A2033a-c.

Chatham Islands, H.H.Travers, No. 29, 1871.

[LECTOTYPE: LD]

*Rhodymenia leptophylla* J.Agardh, 1877: 20.

"Chatam Islands: Travers. Tauranga et Bay of Islands: Berggren"

ISOLECTOTYPE: WELT A1511.

Bay of Islands, Berggren, 1874-5.

[LECTOTYPE: LD 26961-3; W.A.Nelson, Nov 1997]

*Schizymenia novae-zelandiae* J.Agardh, 1876: 677-8.

"ad oras Novae Zelandiae, Bay of Islands: Berggren"

ISOLECTOTYPE: WELT A1293.

Bay of Islands, Berggren, 1874-5.

[LECTOTYPE: LD 22045; W.A.Nelson, Nov 1997]

*Schmitzia evanescens* M.W.Hawkes, 1982b: 369-370.

"Waterfall Reef, Leigh Marine Reserve, North I.", M.W.Hawkes & D.R.Bonin, 26 Oct 1978.

ISOTYPE: WELT A11847.

[H: CHR]

*Schmitziella cladophorae* V.J.Chapm., 1951: 84.

(no details of type locality or specimen given with description)

ISONEOTYPE: (ANZE No. 202 on Cladophora) WELT A1002, A20645.

Stewart Island, 15 Jan 1946.

[NEOTYPE: AKU]

Notes: Woelkerling & Irvine (1982).

*Synarthrophyton schielianum* Woelk. et M.S.Foster, 1989: 40-4.

Waihere Bay, Pitt Island, Chatham Islands, M.S.Foster, 5 Mar 1987.

HOLOTYPE: WELT A17854b.

ISOTYPE: WELT A17854a.

*Valeriemaya geminata* A.Millar et M.J.Wynne, 1992d: 132-3.

"west side of northern Tollgate Island, Batemans Bay, New South Wales, Australia, 6.vii.1991, A.J.K.Millar & P.G.Richards"

ISOTYPE: WELT A21973.

## W.H. Harvey's Australian Algae

W.H. Harvey collected approximately 10,000 specimens during travels in Australia from 1854 to 1855, with a small number of collections also made in Auckland, New Zealand. Harvey compiled a complete collection of 600 specimens, and duplicates prepared as "sets" were distributed or sold (Womersley 1984). At least 23 herbaria are known to hold duplicates of the Harvey Australian Algae (Parkes & Scannell 1981). Many of the specimens within the Harvey exsiccatae are likely to have isotype status, with the type specimens considered to be those in TCD, particularly material within Harvey's personal "travelling set".

Within the fascicles, the specimens were coded from "A" to "O" with the letters corresponding to a collecting locality, starting with Western Australia at "A" and ending with Auckland, New Zealand, at "O". On the Harvey specimens in WELT, the sheets have a number and code in pencil, usually on a lower corner. Later a printed label, distributed by Harvey to accompany the exsiccatae, was glued on, often over the pencil number and letter, and a locality has been written out in full in ink, or the name and locality are both written in ink. In a number of the examples in WELT, specimens with the letter "A" (the Harvey abbreviation for Rottnest Island and Fremantle, Western Australia) have been incorrectly ascribed to Auckland (abbreviation "O"). In many cases it is obvious that a mistake has been made in labelling as the species

clearly are not part of the New Zealand flora (53 sheets), but in a few cases (4 sheets) the specimens could have been collected in either location.

Within the WELT algal herbarium there are 379 Harvey numbers represented, with a total of 429 specimen sheets. The table below gives the Harvey number; species name at time of distribution following the notation used by Harvey; the location code when distributed; and the WELT registration number. If the location code appears to be incorrect, it is marked with an asterisk; pencil corrections marked on the sheets are given in brackets. The list is presented in facsimile form as prepared by Harvey rather than risking the introduction of inaccuracies by transcribing.

Key to the location codes used by Harvey:

- A - Rottnest Island and Fremantle, Western Australia
- B - King George's Sound
- C - Cape Riche, Western Australia
- D - Port Fairy, Victoria
- E - Port Phillip Heads, Victoria
- F - Brighton Beach, Port Phillip
- G - Geelong, Port Phillip
- H - Western Port, Victoria
- J - Georgetown, Van Dieman's Land
- K - Port Arthur, Van Dieman's Land
- L - Port Jackson, New South Wales
- M - Newcastle, New South Wales
- N - Kiama, New South Wales
- O - Auckland, New Zealand

## Melanospermeae

Harvey No.	Name of species when distributed	Location	WELT code	No.	
55.	CARPOMITRA inermis, R. Br.	H	A99		
56.	MACROCYSTIS pyrifera, Turn.	K	A121		
59.	ADENOCYSTIS Lessonii, H. & H.	K	A87		
60.	CHORDA Lomentaria, Lyngb.	B	A97		
61.	ASPEROCOCCUS Turneri, Hook.	J	A85		
62.	ASPEROCOCCUS sinuosus, Roth.	J	A86		
1.	CYSTOPHORA polycystidea, Arech.	D	A90	63.	HYDROCLATHRUS cancellatus, Bory.
2.	CYSTOPHORA subfarcinata, Mert.	D	A91	64.	PUNCTARIA latifolia, Grev.
10.	CYSTOPHORA playebium, Mert. ( <i>C. Lyallii</i> , Harv. in Fl. N. Zeal. t. 108)	D	A89	65.	STILOPHORA Lyngbyaei, J. Ag.
14.	CYSTOPHORA botryocystis, Sond.	F	A92	66.	STILOPHORA australis, Harn.
23.	SARGASSUM carpophyllum? J. Ag.	C	A135	67.	DICTYOTA furcellata, Ag.
25.	SARGASSUM sp.	N	A136	68.	DICTYOTA ciliata, J. Ag.
27.	SEIROCOCCUS axillaris, R. Br.	E	A141	69.	DICTYOTA radicans, n. sp.
28.	SCYTOTHALIA dorycarpa, Turn.	B	A138	70.	DICTYOTA dichotoma, Huds.
			A139	71.	DICTYOTA fastigiata, Sond.
				72.	DICTYOTA paniculata, Ag.
30.	PHYLLOSPORA comosa, Lab.	H	A133		O* (A)
31.	SCABERIA Agardhii, Grev.	B	A137		O* (A)
32.	CYSTOPHYLLUM muricatum, Turn.	B	A93		O* (A)
33.	FUCODIUM gladiatum, Lab.	K	A111		O* (A)
35.	HORMOSIRA Banksii, Turn.	No	A115		O* (A)
36.	HORMOSIRA Banksii, var. Sieberi.	No	A115	75.	METACHROMA thuyoides, n. sp.
37.	HORMOSIRA Banksii, var. Billardieri.	No	A116	76.	CUTTERIA multifida, Grev.
40.	CARPOGLOSSUM confluens, R. Br.	H	A98	77.	ZONARIA flava? Ag.
42.	MYRIODESMUS latifolium, n. sp.	O* (A?)	A127	78.	ZONARIA variegata? Lx.
43.	MYRIODESMUS integrifolium, n. sp.	G	A128	79.	ZONARIA nigrescens, Sond.
45.	SPLACHNIDIUM rugosum, L.	E	A146	80.	ZONARIA interrupta, Lx.
46.	NOTHEIA anomala, Bail. & Harn.	J	A129	81.	ZONARIA microphylla, n. sp.
48.	BELLOTIA eriphorum, nov. g. & sp.	E	A58	82.	ZONARIA Sinclairii, H. & H.
49.	SPOROCHNUS pedunculatus, Huds.	F	A151		M
50.	SPOROCHNUS comosus, Ag.	B	A148	84.	L
51.	SPOROCHNUS Moorei, n. sp.	L	A153	85.	M
52.	SPOROCHNUS radiciformis, R. Br.	J	A150	86.	O*
53.	SPOROCHNUS scoparius, n. sp.	C	A149	87.	O* (A?)
			A154	90.	E
				91.	A112
					A114
					A126
					A122

92.	MESOGLOIA virescens, Carm.	D	A123	101.	LEATHESIA sp. nov.?	E	A119
93.	MESOGLOIA filum, n. sp.	B	A124	102.	LEATHESIA sp. nov.?	E	A120
95.	CLADOSPION Chordaria, n. sp.	F	A94	105.	SPHACELARIA paniculata, Subr.	K	A143
97.	CLADOSPION Dictyosiphon, n. sp.	D	A95			D	A142
98.	CLADOSPION zostericulus, n. sp.	B	A96	106.	SPHACELARIA cirrhosa, Ag.	A	A144
99.	SCYTOTHAMNUS australis, H. & H.	O	A140	107.	SPHACELARIA Novae Hollandiae, Sond.	C	A145
100.	LEATHESIA tuberiformis, Sm.	J	A118	108.	ECTOCARPUS siliculosus, Ag.	B	A110

125.	JEANNERETTIA lobata, H. & H. (J. fimbriata, Harr. is included.)	H	A341
126.	POLLEXFENIA pedicellata, Harr.	F	A402
127.	LENORMANDIA spectabilis, Sond.	B	A401
128.	LENORMANDIA Muelleri, Sond.	O* (A)	A357
129.	LENORMANDIA marginata, Harr.	D	A356
130.	KUETZINGIA canaliculata, Grev.	J	A355
134.	RYTIPHILAE? Australasica, Mont.	B	A342
136.	RHODOMELA simpliciuscula, n. sp.	F	A460
138.	ALSIDIUM spinulosum, n. sp.	O*	A446
139.	ACANTHOPHORA dendroides, n. sp.	O* (A)	A165
140.	ACANTHOPHORA Tasmanica, Sond.	J	A164
141.	SARCOMENIA desserioides, Sond.	O*	A465
142.	SARCOMENIA hypnaoides, n. sp.	O*	A463
143.	SARCOMENIA dasycoides, n. sp.	E	A462
144.	POLYZONIA incisa, J. Ag.	D	A437
145.	POLYZONIA Sonderi, Harr.	O*	A436
150.	POLYPHACUM proliferum, Ag.	B	A403
151.	POLYPHACUM Smithiae, Harr.	E	A404

## Rhodospermeae

Harvey No.	Name of species when distributed	Location code	WELT No.
109.	CLAUDEA elegans, Lx.	J	A238
110.	MARTENSIA elegans, Her.	M	A239
111.	MARTENSIA denticulata, n. sp.	O* (A)	A361
112.	MARTENSIA quercifolia, Dne.	B	A474
113.	THURETTIA teres, Harr.	C	A475
114.	HANOWIA australis, Sond.	E	A476
115.	AMANSIA linearis, Harr.	O*	A477
116.	AMANSIA? pinnatifida, n. sp.	D	A323
117.	DICTYMEMIA spiralis, Lx.	B	A168
118.	DICTYMEMIA Harveyana, Sond.	H	A169
119.	DICTYMEMIA? tridentata, Harr. nom. Turn.	B	A292
120.	DICTYMEMIA Harveyana, Sond.	B	A293
121.	POLYPHACUM proliferum, Ag.	H	

155.	THAMNOCLONIUM hirsutum, <i>Kg.</i>	J	A473	201.	DASYA hapalathrix, <i>n. sp.</i>	J	O* (A)	A267
156.	CHONDRIA lanceolata, <i>n. sp.</i>	A	A230	202.	DASYA elongata, <i>Sond.</i>	B	A248	
157.	CHONDRIA sedifolia, <i>Harv.</i>	B	A231			B	A263	
158.	CHONDRIA dasphylla, <i>Woodw.</i>	J	A233	203.	DASYA naccarioides, <i>Harv.</i>	F	A268	
159.	CHONDRIA corynephora, <i>n. sp.</i>	O* (A)	A232				A262	
161.	CHONDRIA umbellula, <i>n. sp.</i>	A	A235	205.	DASYA Gunniana, <i>Harv.</i>	J	A269	
163.	CHONDRIA opuntioides, <i>Harv.</i>	B	A234			J	A260	
	( <i>Chylocladia</i> ? <i>opuntioides</i> , <i>Harv.</i> in <i>West. Austr. Alg.</i> - <i>Catenella major</i> , <i>Sond.</i> ! - <i>Chylocladia Tasmaniae</i> , <i>Harv.</i> olim.)			206.	DASYA capillaris, <i>Harv.</i>	F	A259	
168.	POLYSIPHONIA mollis, <i>Harv.</i>	G	A427	207.	DASYA wrangelioides, <i>n. sp.</i>	J	A272	
169.	POLYSIPHONIA Roanea, <i>n. sp.</i>	H (A)	A429	208.	DASYA plumigera, <i>Harv.</i>	B	A273	
170.	POLYSIPHONIA Blandi, <i>n. sp.</i>	F	A430	209.	DASYA tenera, <i>n. sp.</i>	B	A253	
171.	POLYSIPHONIA forcipata, <i>n. sp.</i>	O* (A)	A431		DASYA crassipes, <i>n. sp.</i>	O* (A)	A255	
172.	POLYSIPHONIA frutex, <i>Harv.</i>	D	A418	213.	DASYA Callithamnion, <i>Sond.</i>	O	A251	
173.	POLYSIPHONIA spinosissima, <i>n. sp.</i>	D	A420	214.	DASYA multiceps, <i>n. sp.</i>	O*	A252	
174.	POLYSIPHONIA nigrita, <i>Sond.</i>	O*	A419	215.	DASYA Lallemandi, <i>Mont.</i>	O*	A254	
175.	POLYSIPHONIA cancellata, <i>Harv.</i>	B	A421	216.	DASYA villosa, <i>Harv.</i>	O* (A)	A250	
		B	A433	218.		F	A249	
		J	A406	219.	DASYA frutescens, <i>n. sp.</i>	O* (A)	A264	
176.	POLYSIPHONIA fuscescens, <i>Harv.</i>	B	A408	221.	DASYA Feredaya, var. <i>B.</i>	J	A270	
179.	POLYSIPHONIA implexa, <i>H.</i> & <i>H.</i>	B	A407	222.	DASYA Haffiae, <i>n. sp.</i>	H	A265	
180.	POLYSIPHONIA infestans, <i>n. sp.</i>	K	A409	222.	DASYA bulbochaete, <i>Harv.</i>	J	A258	
183.	POLYSIPHONIA vagabunda, <i>n. sp.</i>	B	A422	224.	DASYA hormoclados, <i>J. Ag.</i>	J	A266	
184.	POLYSIPHONIA rufolanosa, <i>n. sp.</i>	O*	A424	225.	(including <i>D. cernioides</i> , <i>Harv.</i> )	J	A257	
185.	POLYSIPHONIA breviarticulata, <i>Ag.</i>	O*			LAURENCIA clata, <i>Harv.</i>	J	A256	
		(Rottnest Is., WA)			LAURENCIA Grevilliana, <i>n. sp.</i>	O*		
176.	POLYSIPHONIA scopulorum, <i>n. sp.</i>	O* (A)	A423	226.	LAURENCIA Forsteri, <i>Turn.</i>	O*		
187.	POLYSIPHONIA Havanesis? <i>Mont.</i>	O* (A)	A425	227.	LAURENCIA obtusa, <i>Huds.</i>	O*		
188.	POLYSIPHONIA Victoriae, <i>n. sp.</i>	F	A410	229.	LAURENCIA cruciata, <i>n. sp.</i>	B		
190.	POLYSIPHONIA, <i>n. sp.?</i>	F	A411	230.	(locality WA)	J		
192.	POLYSIPHONIA mutabilis, <i>n. sp.</i>	O*	A412	231.	LAURENCIA heteroclada, <i>n. sp.</i>	O* (locality WA)		
		(Fremantle WA)	A353		LAURENCIA heteroclada, <i>n. sp.</i>	C		
194.	POLYSIPHONIA pectinata, <i>n. sp.</i>	B	A413	234.	LAURENCIA heteroclada? <i>var.</i>	B		
195.	POLYSIPHONIA pennata, <i>Ag.</i>	B	A415	235.	LAURENCIA sp.	B		
196.	POLYSIPHONIA rostrata, <i>Sond.</i>	O*	A414	236.	LAURENCIA regia, <i>n. sp.</i> ( <i>L. Tasmanica</i> , <i>H. West. Austr.</i> , No. 131)	O* (A)		
198.	POLYSIPHONIA versicolor, <i>Harv.</i>	B	A416	237.	LAURENCIA Tasmanica, <i>Harv.</i>	B		
199.	POLYSIPHONIA cladostephus, <i>Mont.</i>	F	A417		LAURENCIA botryoides, <i>Turn.</i>	D		
200.	DASYA Cliftoni, <i>n. sp.</i>	J	A405	238.		J		
		B	A261	239.				

A384	LAURENCIA papillosa, ? var.	D	J
240.	ASPARAGOPSIS Sanfordiana, n. sp.	D	A386
241.	( <i>A. Delilei</i> , Harv. <i>Alg. Tasm.</i> )	O*	A379
242.	ASPARAGOPSIS armata, n. sp.	O	A379
243.	( <i>A. Delilei</i> , Harv. <i>Alg. Tasm.</i> )	O	A380
244.	CLADHYMENIA conferta, R. Br.	O	A380
245.	( <i>Dichymenia conferta</i> Ner. Austr.)	K	A387
246.	DELISIA pulchra, Grev.	D	A385
247.	DELISIA elegans, Lx.	D	A378
248.	DELISIA hypnoides, n. sp.	N	O* (A)
249.	LOMENTARIA zostericola, n. sp.	E	O*
250.	CHAMPIA Tasmanica, Harv.	H	O*
251.	CHAMPIA obsoleta, Harv.	O*	O*
252.	CHAMPIA affinis, Harv.	J	O*
253.	CHAMPIA parvula, Ag.	D	O*
254.	( <i>Chydodadia parvula</i> , Grev.)	B	O*
255.	WRANGELIA penicillata, Ag	O* (A)	O*
256.	WRANGELIA plumosa, Harv.	J	O*
257.	WRANGELIA princeps, n. sp.	F	O*
262.	WRANGELIA Halurus, n. sp.	D	O*
263.	WRANGELIA protensa, n. sp.	F	O*
264.	WRANGELIA scitigera, Harv.	F	O*
( <i>Spiridia Tasmania</i> , Kutz.)			
265.	WRANGELIA velutina, Harv. ( <i>Dasya velutina</i> , Sond.)	O* (A)	O*
266.	WRANGELIA clavigera, n. sp. ( <i>an W. nobilis</i> var.?)	E	O*
267.	WRANGELIA nobilis, Harv.	J	O*
269.	DELESSERIA Lyallii, Harv.	J	O*
271.	DELESSERIA Tasmanica, F. Muell.	J	O*
272.	DELESSERIA endiviaefolia, Harv.	H	O*
275.	DELESSERIA spathulata, Sond.	O* (A)	O*
281.	DELESSERIA hypoglossoides, n. sp.	L	O*
282.	DELESSERIA Lepturii, Mont.	D	O*
283.	DELESSERIA frondosa, Harv.	D	O*
284.	( <i>Hemimixta frondosa</i> , Ner. Austr.)	J	O*
286.	NITOPHYLLUM crispum, Kütz.	E	O*
287.	NITOPHYLLUM Gunnianum, Harv.	J	O*
289.	NITOPHYLLUM affine, var. lobatum.	J	O*
A343	290.	291.	290.
A181	(Rottnest Is WA)	O	A181
O*		A182	292.
O		A183	294.
O		A237	295.
O*			296.
O			297.
O			298.
O*			299?
O*			301.
O			302.
O			303.
O*			304.
O			305.
O			306.
O			307.
O			309.
O			313.
O			314.
O			315.
O			316.
O			319.
O			320.
O			321.
O			323.
O			324.
O			325.
O			326.
O			327.
O			328.
O			329.
O			330.
O			331.
O			332.
O			333.
O			335.

337.	HYPNEA musciformis, <i>Lx.</i>	B	A333	382.	RHODYMENIA obtusata, <i>Sond.</i>	O*	A459
339.	HYPNEA seticulosa, <i>Ag.</i>	H	A337	383.	RHODYMENIA polymorpha, <i>n. sp.</i> (an <i>R. sanguiniae</i> , var.)	D	A457
340.	HYPNEA sp.	A	A335		ARESCHOUGIA australis, <i>H.</i>	A	A178
341.	HYPNEA episcopalis, <i>Harr.</i>	H	A336	384.	( <i>Halymenia australis</i> , <i>Sond!</i> )		
342.	HYPNEA planicaulis, <i>n. sp.</i>	E	A334		ARESCHOUGIA conferta, <i>n. sp.</i>	E	A179
343.	HYPNEA fastigiata, <i>n. sp.</i>	E	A332	385.	( <i>an A. australis</i> , var.)	F	A180
344.	SOLIERIA chordalis, <i>Ag.</i>	L	A466	386.	ARESCHOUGIA Laurencia, <i>Harr.</i>	J	A443
345.	SOLIERIA australis, <i>n. sp.</i>	A	A467	387.	RHABDONIA coccinea, <i>Harr.</i>	H	A444
346.	EUCHEUMA speciosum, <i>Sond.</i>	A	A468	388.	RHABDONIA mollis, <i>n. sp.</i>	H	A445
347.			A298	388.	RHABDONIA nigrescens, <i>Harr.</i>	H	A294
349.	HELMINTHORA divaricata, <i>Ag.</i>	B	A299	389.	ERYTHROCLONIUM Muellieri, <i>Sond.</i>	H	A295
350.	MICROTHOE lapidescens, <i>Dme.</i>	O*	A324	390.	ERYTHROCLONIUM charoides, <i>n. sp.</i>	H	A296
351.	MICROTHOE marginata, <i>Dme.</i>	B	A367	393.	ERYTHROCLONIUM angustatum, <i>Sond.</i>	F	A296
352.	LIAGORA Cheyniana, <i>n. sp.</i>	C	A368	394.	GYMNOCONGRUS foliosus, <i>n. sp.</i>	E	A317
354.	LIAGORA viscosa, <i>Ag.</i>	J	A358	396.	GIGARTINA brachiatia, <i>n. sp.</i>	J	A303
355.	PLOCAMIUM coccineum, <i>Huds.</i>	B	A359	397.	GIGARTINA flabellata, <i>J. Ag.</i>	J	A304
356.	PLOCAMIUM coccineum, <i>B. flexuosum</i>	J	A397	398.	GIGARTINA pinnata, <i>J. Ag.</i>	E	A311
357.	PLOCAMIUM angustum, <i>Ag.</i>	J	A396	399.	CRYPTONEMIA luxurians, <i>Ag.</i>	E	A246
360.	PLOCAMIUM procerum, <i>Ag.</i>	O*	A398	402.	CALLOPHYLLIS sp. nov.	F	
361.	PLOCAMIUM procerum, <i>B. prolifera</i>	C	A394	404.	CALLOPHYLLIS Lamberti, ( <i>Turn.</i> )	B	A217
362.	PLOCAMIUM Preissii, <i>Sond.</i>	C	A395	405.	CALLOPHYLLIS fastigata, <i>n. sp.</i>	D	A212
364.	HYMENOCLADIA divaricata, <i>n. sp.</i>	A	A400	407.	CALLOPHYLLIS coccinea, <i>Harr.</i>	J	A213
365.	HYMENOCLADIA Usnea, <i>R. Br.</i>	B	A399	408.	CALLOPHYLLIS terminalis, <i>n. sp.</i>	J	A216
367.	RHODOPHYLLIS volans, <i>n. sp.</i>	H	A330		CALLOPHYLLIS coccinea, <i>var.</i>	A	A218
370.	RHODOPHYLLUS multipartita, <i>n. sp.</i>	B	A331	409.	CALLOPHYLLIS coccinea, <i>var. crinalis</i>	H	A214
371.	RHODOPHYLLUS membranacea, var. fimbriata ( <i>R. fimbriata</i> , <i>H. &amp; H. Tasm.</i> )	J	A448	410.	MYCHODEA carmosa, <i>Harr.</i>	A	A215
372.	RHODOPHYLLIS membranacea, <i>Harr.</i>	K	A449	411.	MYCHODEA membranacea, <i>Harr.</i>	J	A374
373.	RHODOPHYLLIS membranacea, <i>var. elongata,</i> <i>Harr.</i>	J	A450	412.	MYCHODEA terminalis, <i>n. sp.</i>	J	A373
374.	RHODOPHYLLIS Gunnii, <i>Harr.</i>	J	A451	413.	MYCHODEA compressa, <i>n. sp.</i>	J	A372
377.	( <i>Cladhymeria Gunnii</i> , <i>Ner. Aust.</i> )	A452			HALOSACCION Hydropora, <i>P. &amp; R.</i>	F	A369
379.	STENOGRAMME interrupta <i>var. sterilis?</i>	J	A471	421.	CATENELLA Opuntia, <i>Turn.</i>	J	A219
380.	RHODYMENIA phyllophora, <i>H. &amp; H.</i>	A	A455	429.	CHRYSY MENIA obovata, <i>Sond.</i>	J	A326
381.	RHODYMENIA australis, <i>Sond.</i>	A	A458	431.	NEMASTOMA densa, <i>n. sp.</i>	J	A375
	RHODYMENIA corallina? <i>Bory.</i>	B	A456	434.	GELINARIA ulvoidea, <i>Sond.</i>	A	A302

437.	HOREA Halymenioides, nov. sp.	A	A328	490.	HALOPHLEGMA Preissii, var. <i>flabelliformis</i> . J	A319
		B	A327	491.	GRIFFITHSIA corallina, L. H	A318
439.	HOREA speciosa, n. sp.	H	A329	491.	GRIFFITHSIA ovalis, n. sp. C	A307
	MASTOPHORA Lamourouxii, Dne.	C	A326	493.	GRIFFITHSIA Binderiana, Sond. A	A310
441.	MASTOPHORA plana, Sond.	A	A364	494.	GRIFFITHSIA monilis, n. sp. A	A309
442.	CHEILOSPORUM elegans, Hars.	J	A363	495.	GRIFFITHSIA sp. J	A306
445.	JANIA micrarthrodia, Lx.	C	A225	497.	GRIFFITHSIA setacea, Ag. C	A308
447.	JANIA Cuvieri, Lx.	B	A339	498.	BALLIA Robertiana, n. sp. B	A305
450.	JANIA Cuvieri, var. <i>crispata</i> .	C	A338	500.	BALLIA Robertiana, n. sp. C	A186
451.	AMPHIROA Wardii, Hars.	L	A170	501.	BALLIA callitricha, Ag. (B. Brunonis, Hars.) A	A184
453.	AMPHIROA sp.	A	A175	502.	BALLIA scoparia, Hars. ( <i>Callithamnion scoparium</i> , H. & H.) M	A185
456.	AMPHIROA ephedra, Lx.	M	A171	510.	CALLITHAMNION laricinum, n. sp. A	A193
458.	AMPHIROA gracilis, n. sp.	A	A172	511.	CALLITHAMNION Brounianum, n. sp. C	A192
459.	AMPHIROA granifera, n. sp.	C	A173		CALLITHAMNION Brounianum, n. sp. B	A194
460.	AMPHIROA stelligera, Dne.	B	A176		CALLITHAMNION Brounianum? B	A198
461.	AMPHIROA charoides, Lx.	B	A174	511. bis	CALLITHAMNION Brounianum? (var. <i>magis</i> , vel. sp. nov. ?) B	D
462.	SPYRIDIA filamentosa, Ag.	B	A469	512.	CALLITHAMNION latissimum, Hars. H	A197
463.	CENTROCERAS clavulatum, Ag.	H	A470	517.	CALLITHAMNION sp. H	A195
465.	CERAMIUM rubrum, Auct.	H	A220	523.	CALLITHAMNION botryocarpum, n. sp. F	A206
467.	CERAMIUM puberulum, Sond.	F	A221	524.	CALLITHAMNION cymosum, n. sp. J	A208
472.	CERAMIUM gracillimum, Kütz.	H	A224	525.	CALLITHAMNION minimum, n. sp. H	A207
475.	( <i>C. momile</i> , Hook. & Hars.)	H	A223	526.	CALLITHAMNION Muelleri, Sond. A	A205
	PTILOTA striata, n. sp.	A	A222	527.	CALLITHAMNION multifidum, n. sp. A	A204
477.	PTILOTA coralloidea, J. Ag.	A	A441	533.	CALLITHAMNION thysigerum, Thw. A	A190
480.	PTILOTA articulata, J. Ag.	E	A442	534.	CALLITHAMNION elongatum, n. sp. E	A189
481.	THAMNOCARPUS Gunnianus, Hars.	A	A440	536.	CALLITHAMNION licheniforme, n. sp. H	A209
482.	DASYPHILA Preissii, Sond.	H	A472	537.	CALLITHAMNION flabelligerum, n. sp. H	A202
483.	CROUANIA attenuata, var. <i>australis</i>	B	A274	538.	CALLITHAMNION comosum, Hars. B	A203
485.	CROUANIA vestita, n. sp.	E	A244	539.	CALLITHAMNION pulchellum, Hars. (an <i>C. australis</i> , Ag. ?) E	A210
486.	CROUANIA? Agardhiana, Hars.	D	A245		CALLITHAMNION spinescens, Kütz ( <i>Wrightella?</i> Agardhiana H. Sw. R.) D	A201
487.	CROUANIA insignis, n. sp.	D	A241	540.	CALLITHAMNION horizontale, n. sp. B	A200
488.	HALOPHLEGMA Preissii, Sond.	E	A242	542.	CALLITHAMNION simile, H. & H. E	A199
489.	( <i>Spyridia pellucida</i> , Hars. Tasm.)	B	A243	543.	CALLITHAMNION mucronatum, J. Ag. B	A211
		B	A240	546.	H	H
		B	A320			

## Chlorospermeae

Harvey No.	Name of species when distributed	Location code	WELT No.	
548.	CAULERPA parvifolia, n. sp.	N	A3565	APJOHNIA lactevirens, Nov. Gen. MICRODICTYON sp. nov.?
549.	CAULERPA scalpelliformis, R. Br.	A	A3566	BRYOPSIS sp.
550.	CAULERPA hypnoidea, R. Br.	A	A3567	BRYOPSIS sp.
551.	CAULERPA Muelleri, Sond.	D	A3568	CODIUM tomentosum, Stack.
552.	CAULERPA obscura, Sond.	A	A67	CODIUM namiliosum, n. sp.
554.	CAULERPA, Harveyi, F. Muell. ( <i>C. filifolia</i> , Hars. in Herb.)	D	580.	CLADOPHORA Bainessi, H. & Muell.
A69			585.	CLADOPHORA sp.
555.	CAULERPA furcifolia, H. & H.	D	A3569	CLADOPHORA sp.
556.	CAULERPA cornephora, Mont. (in C. cactoides, R. Br.?)	O*	586.	CLADOPHORA valonioides, Sond.
A3572		O*	587.	
559.	CAULERPA sedoides, Lx. ( <i>C. geminata</i> , Hars., Swan R.)	O* (A)	589.	CONFerva Darwinii, Kütz.
A3571		O*	590.	CONFerva valida, H. & H.
561.	CAULERPA simpliciuscula, R. Br.	E	A3570	RIVULARIA australis, n. sp.
563.	DYCTYOSPHAERIA sericea, n. sp.		A68	RIVULARIA nitida, Ag.
564.	PENICILLIUS arbuscula, Mont.	O*	A80	CALOTHRIX caespitula? Hars.
565.	POLYPHYSA peniculus, R. Br.	B	A390	CALOTHRIX sp.
			A82	PORPHYRA laciniata, Ag.
			599.	

566.	APJOHNIA lactevirens, Nov. Gen.	H
568.	MICRODICTYON sp. nov.?	J
569.	BRYOPSIS sp.	A
	BRYOPSIS sp.	A64
	BRYOPSIS sp.	A60
	BRYOPSIS sp.	A59
	BRYOPSIS sp.	A61
	BRYOPSIS sp.	A63
	BRYOPSIS sp.	A62
	CODIUM tomentosum, Stack.	B
	CODIUM namiliosum, n. sp.	O*
	CLADOPHORA Bainessi, H. & Muell.	N
	CLADOPHORA sp.	A
	CLADOPHORA sp.	A71
	CLADOPHORA sp.	B
	CLADOPHORA sp.	A73
	CLADOPHORA sp.	B
	CLADOPHORA sp.	A74
	CLADOPHORA valonioides, Sond.	A
	CLADOPHORA valonioides, Sond.	A72
		B
		A75
		A76
		A77
		A78
		A79
		C
		A84
		A83
		J
		D
		A65
		C
		A66
		J
		A438

## Thompson/J.G. Baker Collection

Dr James Hector, the first director of the Colonial Museum, recognised the need for the museum to have representative material from other parts of the world, given the rapidly growing number of foreign plants arriving in New Zealand introduced both deliberately and accidentally with immigrants of the late 19<sup>th</sup> century. Hector approached J.D. Hooker at Kew expressing his interest in purchasing a collection of European herbarium specimens. The arrival of the Thompson/Baker collection was recorded in the Annual Report of the museum in 1877, but for lack of space remained in its three zinc-lined packing cases until the late 1940s.

The collection has been so-named because of the connections of Mr and Mrs Thompson and J.G. Baker, Quaker botanists of Yorkshire. Silvanus Thompson, a school teacher at the Friends' School in York, had an extensive herbarium, in part inherited from John Tatham, a well-known Yorkshire botanist. Tatham's second daughter, also a keen botanist with an extensive herbarium, married Thompson. Their combined herbaria were given to the botanist J.G. Baker (one of Thompson's pupils) when Baker's house and collections were destroyed by fire. Shortly after this, Baker was appointed to a position at Kew and, as he no longer required a personal herbarium, the Thompson/Baker collection was purchased by the New Zealand Colonial Museum after a selection of specimens was first given to the British Museum collections at South Kensington (Whitwell 1893).

There are said to be approximately 28,000 Thompson/Baker specimens in WELT, with collection dates ranging from ca. 1760 to 1860. There are 1,742 algal specimens, collected between 1798 and 1834, including both freshwater and marine taxa. Many of the labels are difficult to decipher as there are a wide range of writing styles and languages.

Within the Thompson/Baker collection there are specimens that have come from the collections of well-known phycologists, presumably distributed as duplicates. We have found specimens which may have type status, and one of these is included in the preceding Type list (*Conferva tetrica*). Other material needs closer study and reference to other collections. How-

ever, in cases where type material has been lost or destroyed, it is clear that there are specimens within the Thompson/Baker herbarium that have both historical and scientific importance.

The list below is indicative of the people and localities associated with the collections:

1. Examples of people associated with the material, either as collectors, donors or identifiers of the specimens:

Albers, Aschoff, Beck, Bertoloni, Binder, Bouchet, Deschamps, Desfontaines, Draparnaud, Dupetit-Thouars, Floerke, Forchhammer, Frölich, Grateloup, Hofman Bang, Hornbeck, Hornemann, Lamouroux, Link, Lyngbye, Mertens, Mohr, Roth, Rohde, Schrader, Suhr, Thunberg, Trentepohl, Turner, Vahl, Viviani, Weber

2. Examples of geographic locations from which the material is drawn, by region as given on the labels:

Adriatic - Mari Adriatico; Atlantic North America - Quebec, Mari Atlantic, Nord Amerika; Baltic Sea - Mari Baltico, Helgoland, Jena, Ostsee, Flensburg; Britain - Brighton, Devonshire, Lerwick, Lancaster, Holnis, Cornwall, Yarmouth, Swansea, Sidmouth, Teignmouth, Ilfracombe, Cromer, Weymouth; Canary Islands - Teneriffe; Denmark - Jutland, Westerhoven, Hofmansgave; Faeroe Islands; France - Marseille, Montpellier, Brest, Cette, Bayonne, Havre, Bretagne, Biarritz, Royan, Toulon; Germany - Bremen, Hamburg; Greenland; Holland - Sylt, Loland; Italy - Venetia, Spezzia, Genoa; Iceland; Japan - Matsumaz; Mediterranean - Corse, Sardinia; North Africa - Tangiers, Egypt; Norway; Pacific Ocean - Mari Pacifico, Isles Fortunes Tahiti, Ind. Orientalis; Pacific North America - Nootka Sound, Kamtschatka; Portugal - Oporto; Shetland Islands; Spain - Cadiz, Barcelona, Malaga; South Africa - Cap de bonne esperance; South America - Sinu Mexicano, Kiliae; West Indies - St Croix, St Thomas, Jamaica

The following are some examples from the Thompson/Baker collection:

WELT A4686 - *Ceramium sertularoides* Grateloup; à Cette; Bouchet 1812

- WELT A4687 - *Cer. sertularioides* Gratel., *Conf. intricata*  
Drap.; Cette; Sept 1801
- WELT A4888 - *Conferva aenea* Dillw.; Cromer; d. Mertens  
1809
- WELT A4887 - *Conferva melagonium* ex Weber & Mohr,  
itin
- WELT A4903 - *Conferva riparia*; Norderney (East Fri-  
sian Islands, Germany)
- WELT A5128 - *Valonia aegagropila*; Venetia; Bertoloni-  
Nacchari; d. Frölich
- WELT A5481 - *Ulva miniata*; Grönlandia; d. Müller  
1832
- WELT A5475 - *Ulva miniata*; Grönlandia; d. Hornemann  
1832
- WELT A5525 - *Fucus fluggii* M. *Thamnophora corallorrhiza*  
Ag.; Cap. de b. esp.; Dupetit-Thouars 1806

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